

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

List of Tables¹

Table 1: Defendant Demographics 2023.....	3
Table 2: Number of Specific Offense Type in Contact Event 2023.....	4
Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023	5
Table 4: Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023	6
Table 5: Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023	7
Table 6: Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2023	8
Table 7: Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023	9
Table 8: Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants in Cohort 2023.....	10
Table 9: Pre-Trial Release Status and Defendant Demographics 2023	11
Table 10: Pre-Trial Release Status and Number of Specific Offense Types in Contact Event 2023	12
Table 11: Pre-Trial Release Status and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023	13
Table 12: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023	14
Table 13: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023.....	15
Table 14: Pre-Trial Release Status and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2023	16
Table 15: Pre-Trial Release Status and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023	17
Table 16: Pre-Trial Release Status by Locality Specific Factors and Type of Attorney 2023	18
Table 17: Number of Days between Contact Event and Pre-Trial Release 2023	19
Table 18: Bond Type at Release and Defendant Demographics 2023.....	20
Table 19: Bond Type at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 2023	21
Table 20: Bond Type at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023	22
Table 21: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023	23
Table 22: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023	24
Table 23: Bond Type at Release and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2023	25
Table 24: Bond Type at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023	26
Table 25: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Defendant Demographics 2023.....	27
Table 26: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 2023.....	28
Table 27: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023.....	29
Table 28: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023.....	30
Table 29: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023	31
Table 30: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023.....	32
Table 31: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Detained Defendant Demographics 2023.....	33
Table 32: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023	34
Table 33: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023	35
Table 34: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023	36
Table 35: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023	37

¹ “Contact Event” in all the tables refers to the first contact event of defendants in the calendar year.

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 36: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels for Detained Defendants 2023.....	38
Table 37: Statewide Court Appearance Outcomes (FTA) for Released Defendants 2023	39
Table 38: Court Appearance Outcomes and Released Defendant Demographics 2023.....	40
Table 39: Court Appearance Outcomes and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Level of Failure to Appear (FTA) for Released Defendants 2023	41
Table 40: Number of Days Between Pre-Trial Release and Failure to Appear for Released Defendants 2023	42
Table 41: Statewide Public Safety Outcomes for Released Defendants 2023	43
Table 42: Public Safety Outcomes (Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics 2023	44
Table 43: Public Safety Outcomes and Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA for Released Defendants 2023	45
Table 44: Number of Days between Pre-Trial Release and New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants 2023	46
Table 45: Public Safety Outcomes (New In-State Felony Arrest) for Released Defendants 2023	47
Table 46: Public Safety Outcome (New In-State Felony Arrests) and Released Defendant Demographics 2023	48
Table 47: Top 20 New In-State Felony Arrests by Offense Category for Released Defendants 2023	49
Table 48: Public Safety Outcome (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) for Released Defendants 2023	50
Table 49: Public Safety Outcomes (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics 2023.....	51
Table 50: Top 20 New In-State Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants 2023	52
Table 51: Final Disposition of Contact Events 2023	53
Table 52: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Defendant Demographics 2023	54
Table 53: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants 2023.....	55
Table 54: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Type of Attorney 2023.....	56
Table 55: Total Active Term of Incarceration for Contact Event Charges Resulting in a Conviction 2023.....	57
Table 56: Modifications to Initial Bail Determination 2023	58
Table 57: Interplay between Defendant Race and Sex 2023.....	59
Table 58: Interplay between Defendant Race and Attorney Type 2023	60
Table 59: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of Failure to Appear 2023.....	61
Table 60: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of New Criminal Activity 2023.....	62
Table 61: Defendant Demographics and Whether Assigned PSA New Violent Criminal Activity (NVCA) Flag 2023.....	63
Table 62: Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity by Assigned PSA Risk of Failure to Appear 2023.....	64
Table 63: Interplay between PSA NVCA and PSA Violent Offense 2023.....	65

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 1: Defendant Demographics 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Defendant Sex</i>		
Male	52,523	72.5%
Female	19,630	27.1%
Unknown	286	0.4%
<i>Defendant Race</i>		
White	40,334	55.7%
Black	28,837	39.8%
Asian/Pacific Islander	875	1.2%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	23	0.0%
Unknown	2,370	3.3%
<i>Defendant Age Group</i>		
18-25 years old	14,809	20.4%
26-35 years old	22,964	31.7%
36-45 years old	17,944	24.8%
46-55 years old	9,527	13.2%
56-65 years old	5,553	7.7%
>65 years old	1,636	2.3%
Unknown	6	0.0%
<i>Defendant Attorney Type</i>		
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	41,355	57.1%
Other	27,288	37.7%
Unknown	3,796	5.2%
<i>Defendant Residency Status</i>		
Virginia Resident	61,751	85.2%
Out-of-State Resident	6,143	8.5%
Unknown	4,545	6.3%
Total	72,439	100%

Table 2: Number of Specific Offense Type in Contact Event 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Number of Specific Offense</i>		
1 Specific Offense Type	53,088	73.3%
2 Specific Offense Type	14,730	20.3%
3 Specific Offense Type	3,555	4.9%
4 Specific Offense Type	812	1.1%
5 Specific Offense Type	206	0.3%
6+ Specific Offense Type	48	0.1%
<i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i>		
1 Total Offense Count	39,070	53.9%
2 Total Offense Counts	17,944	24.8%
3 Total Offense Counts	7,349	10.1%
4 Total Offense Counts	3,455	4.8%
5 Total Offense Counts	1,735	2.4%
6+ Total Offense Counts	2,886	4.0%
Total	72,439	100%

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Class 1 Felony (F1)	23	0.0%
Class 2 Felony (F2)	556	0.8%
Class 3 Felony (F3)	1,754	2.4%
Class 4 Felony (F4)	851	1.2%
Class 5 Felony (F5)	11,507	15.9%
Class 6 Felony (F6)	9,140	12.6%
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	9,494	13.1%
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	37,367	51.6%
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	148	0.2%
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	1,568	2.2%
Special Class Offense (S9)	31	0.0%
Total	72,439	100%

Table 4: Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Drug	9,497	28.5%
Assault	4,786	14.4%
Larceny	4,156	12.5%
Weapon/Firearm	2,561	7.7%
Fraud	2,015	6.0%
Burglary	1,439	4.3%
Traffic - Hit And Run	975	2.9%
Kidnapping	864	2.6%
Traffic - All Others	811	2.4%
Family Offense	783	2.3%
All Other Felony Charges	5,438	16.3%
Total	33,325	100.0%

Table 5: Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Assault	13,580	34.7%
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	12,876	32.9%
Larceny	2,001	5.1%
Trespass	1,674	4.3%
Obstruction Of Justice	1,309	3.3%
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	1,205	3.1%
Protective Orders	1,177	3.0%
Weapon/Firearm	930	2.4%
Vandalism, Damage Property	668	1.7%
Fraud	442	1.1%
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	11,196	28.6%
Total	39,083	100.0%

Table 6: Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Pending Charges</i>		
Yes	13,220	18.2%
No	59,219	81.8%
<i>On State Probation Supervision</i>		
Yes	5,545	7.7%
No	66,894	92.3%
<i>On Local Community Corrections Supervision</i>		
Yes	1,523	2.1%
No	70,916	97.9%
<i>Prior Term of Incarceration of ≥ 14 days</i>		
Yes	22,046	30.4%
No	50,393	69.6%
<i>Prior In-State Misdemeanor Conviction</i>		
Yes	37,290	51.5%
No	35,149	48.5%
<i>Prior In-State Felony Conviction (Any Felony)</i>		
Yes	19,859	27.4%
No	52,580	72.6%
<i>Prior In-State Violent Felony Conviction (§ 17.1-805)</i>		
Yes	6,370	8.8%
No	66,069	91.2%
<i>Prior Failure to Appear Charge</i>		
Yes	16,422	22.7%
No	56,017	77.3%
<i>Prior Failure to Appear Conviction</i>		
Yes	8,986	12.4%
No	63,453	87.6%
Total	72,439	100%

Table 7: Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i>		
FTA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	31,532	43.5%
FTA Score 2	20,171	27.8%
FTA Score 3	11,137	15.4%
FTA Score 4	7,589	10.5%
FTA Score 5	1,538	2.1%
FTA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	472	0.7%
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i>		
NCA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	25,125	34.7%
NCA Score 2	19,740	27.3%
NCA Score 3	10,635	14.7%
NCA Score 4	7,280	10.0%
NCA Score 5	6,683	9.2%
NCA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	2,976	4.1%
<i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i>		
Yes	9,507	13.1%
No	62,932	86.9%
Total	72,439	100%

Table 8: Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants in Cohort 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Released	63,188	87.2%
Detained	9,251	12.8%
Total	72,439	100%

Table 9: Pre-Trial Release Status and Defendant Demographics 2023

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of Defendants
	Released	Detained	
<i>Sex</i>			
Male	44,622 (85.0%)	7,901 (15.0%)	52,523
Female	18,319 (93.3%)	1,311 (6.7%)	19,630
Unknown	247 (86.4%)	39 (13.6%)	286
<i>Race</i>			
White	35,688 (88.5%)	4,646 (11.5%)	40,334
Black	24,599 (85.3%)	4,238 (14.7%)	28,837
Asian/Pacific Islander	825 (94.3%)	50 (5.7%)	875
American Indian/Alaskan Native	20 (87.0%)	3 (13.0%)	23
Unknown	2,056 (86.8%)	314 (13.2%)	2,370
<i>Age Group at Contact Event</i>			
18-25 years old	13,230 (89.3%)	1,579 (10.7%)	14,809
26-35 years old	19,874 (86.5%)	3,090 (13.5%)	22,964
36-45 years old	15,401 (85.8%)	2,543 (14.2%)	17,944
46-55 years old	8,264 (86.7%)	1,263 (13.3%)	9,527
56-65 years old	4,889 (88.0%)	664 (12.0%)	5,553
>65 years old	1,524 (93.2%)	112 (6.8%)	1,636
Unknown	6 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6
<i>Attorney Type</i>			
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	34,005 (82.2%)	7,350 (17.8%)	41,355
Other	25,660 (94.0%)	1,628 (6.0%)	27,288
Unknown	3,523 (92.8%)	273 (7.2%)	3,796
<i>Residency Status</i>			
Virginia Resident	54,860 (88.8%)	6,891 (11.2%)	61,751
Out-of-State Resident	5,175 (84.2%)	968 (15.8%)	6,143
Unknown	3,153 (69.4%)	1,392 (30.6%)	4,545
Total	63,188 (87.2%)	9,251 (12.8%)	72,439

Table 10: Pre-Trial Release Status and Number of Specific Offense Types in Contact Event 2023

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of
	Released	Detained	Defendants
<i>Number of Specific Offense</i>			
1 Specific Offense Type	48,493 (91.3%)	4,595 (8.7%)	53,088
2 Specific Offense Type	11,766 (79.9%)	2,964 (20.1%)	14,730
3 Specific Offense Type	2,371 (66.7%)	1,184 (33.3%)	3,555
4 Specific Offense Type	457 (56.3%)	355 (43.7%)	812
5 Specific Offense Type	87 (42.2%)	119 (57.8%)	206
6+ Specific Offense Type	14 (29.2%)	34 (70.8%)	48
<i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i>			
1 Total Offense Count	36,340 (93.0%)	2,730 (7.0%)	39,070
2 Total Offense Counts	15,636 (87.1%)	2,308 (12.9%)	17,944
3 Total Offense Counts	5,802 (78.9%)	1,547 (21.1%)	7,349
4 Total Offense Counts	2,515 (72.8%)	940 (27.2%)	3,455
5 Total Offense Counts	1,174 (67.7%)	561 (32.3%)	1,735
6+ Total Offense Counts	1,721 (59.6%)	1,165 (40.4%)	2,886
Total	63,188 (87.2%)	9,251 (12.8%)	72,439

Table 11: Pre-Trial Release Status and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023

	<u><i>Pretrial Release Status</i></u>		Number of Defendants
	Released	Detained	
Class 1 Felony (F1)	6 (26.1%)	17 (73.9%)	23
Class 2 Felony (F2)	231 (41.5%)	325 (58.5%)	556
Class 3 Felony (F3)	1,184 (67.5%)	570 (32.5%)	1,754
Class 4 Felony (F4)	675 (79.3%)	176 (20.7%)	851
Class 5 Felony (F5)	9,564 (83.1%)	1,943 (16.9%)	11,507
Class 6 Felony (F6)	7,318 (80.1%)	1,822 (19.9%)	9,140
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	7,069 (74.5%)	2,425 (25.5%)	9,494
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	35,510 (95.0%)	1,857 (5.0%)	37,367
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	139 (93.9%)	9 (6.1%)	148
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	1,479 (94.3%)	89 (5.7%)	1,568
Special Class Offense (S9)	13 (41.9%)	18 (58.1%)	31
Total	63,188 (87.2%)	9,251 (12.8%)	72,439

Table 12: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	<u><i>Pretrial Release Status</i></u>		Number of Defendants
	Released	Detained	
Drug	7,545 (79.4%)	1,952 (20.6%)	9,497
Assault	3,653 (76.3%)	1,133 (23.7%)	4,786
Larceny	3,589 (86.4%)	567 (13.6%)	4,156
Weapon/Firearm	2,106 (82.2%)	455 (17.8%)	2,561
Fraud	1,740 (86.4%)	275 (13.6%)	2,015
Burglary	1,058 (73.5%)	381 (26.5%)	1,439
Traffic - Hit And Run	878 (90.1%)	97 (9.9%)	975
Kidnapping	641 (74.2%)	223 (25.8%)	864
Traffic - All Others	660 (81.4%)	151 (18.6%)	811
Family Offense	715 (91.3%)	68 (8.7%)	783
All Other Felony Charges	3,462 (63.7%)	1,976 (36.3%)	5,438
Total	26,047 (78.2%)	7,278 (21.8%)	33,325

Table 13: Pre-Trial Release Status and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	<u><i>Pretrial Release Status</i></u>		Number of Defendants
	Released	Detained	
Assault	13,074 (96.3%)	506 (3.7%)	13,580
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	12,626 (98.1%)	250 (1.9%)	12,876
Larceny	1,806 (90.3%)	195 (9.7%)	2,001
Trespass	1,467 (87.6%)	207 (12.4%)	1,674
Obstruction Of Justice	1,165 (89.0%)	144 (11.0%)	1,309
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	1,166 (96.8%)	39 (3.2%)	1,205
Protective Orders	1,011 (85.9%)	166 (14.1%)	1,177
Weapon/Firearm	883 (94.9%)	47 (5.1%)	930
Vandalism, Damage Property	622 (93.1%)	46 (6.9%)	668
Fraud	380 (86.0%)	62 (14.0%)	442
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	2,928 (90.9%)	293 (9.1%)	3,221
Total	37,128 (95.0%)	1,955 (5.0%)	39,083

Table 14: Pre-Trial Release Status and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2023

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of Defendants
	Released	Detained	
<i>Pending Charges</i>			
Yes	9,968 (75.4%)	3,252 (24.6%)	13,220
No	53,220 (89.9%)	5,999 (10.1%)	59,219
<i>On State Probation Supervision</i>			
Yes	3,888 (70.1%)	1,657 (29.9%)	5,545
No	59,300 (88.6%)	7,594 (11.4%)	66,894
<i>On Local Community Corrections Supervision</i>			
Yes	1,171 (76.9%)	352 (23.1%)	1,523
No	62,017 (87.5%)	8,899 (12.5%)	70,916
<i>Prior Term of Incarceration of ≥ 14 days</i>			
Yes	16,616 (75.4%)	5,430 (24.6%)	22,046
No	46,572 (92.4%)	3,821 (7.6%)	50,393
<i>Prior In-State Misdemeanor Conviction</i>			
Yes	30,948 (83.0%)	6,342 (17.0%)	37,290
No	32,240 (91.7%)	2,909 (8.3%)	35,149
<i>Prior In-State Felony Conviction (Any Felony)</i>			
Yes	14,936 (75.2%)	4,923 (24.8%)	19,859
No	48,252 (91.8%)	4,328 (8.2%)	52,580
<i>Prior In-State Violent Felony Conviction (§ 17.1-805)</i>			
Yes	4,212 (66.1%)	2,158 (33.9%)	6,370
No	58,976 (89.3%)	7,093 (10.7%)	66,069
<i>Prior Failure to Appear Charge</i>			
Yes	12,748 (77.6%)	3,674 (22.4%)	16,422
No	50,440 (90.0%)	5,577 (10.0%)	56,017
<i>Prior Failure to Appear Conviction</i>			
Yes	6,697 (74.5%)	2,289 (25.5%)	8,986
No	56,491 (89.0%)	6,962 (11.0%)	63,453
Total	63,188 (87.2%)	9,251 (12.8%)	72,439

Table 15: Pre-Trial Release Status and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of Defendants
	Released	Detained	
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Level of FTA</i>			
FTA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	29,264 (92.8%)	2,268 (7.2%)	31,532
FTA Score 2	17,898 (88.7%)	2,273 (11.3%)	20,171
FTA Score 3	8,995 (80.8%)	2,142 (19.2%)	11,137
FTA Score 4	5,717 (75.3%)	1,872 (24.7%)	7,589
FTA Score 5	1,034 (67.2%)	504 (32.8%)	1,538
FTA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	280 (59.3%)	192 (40.7%)	472
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA</i>			
NCA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	23,296 (92.7%)	1,829 (7.3%)	25,125
NCA Score 2	18,445 (93.4%)	1,295 (6.6%)	19,740
NCA Score 3	9,068 (85.3%)	1,567 (14.7%)	10,635
NCA Score 4	5,563 (76.4%)	1,717 (23.6%)	7,280
NCA Score 5	4,932 (73.8%)	1,751 (26.2%)	6,683
NCA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	1,884 (63.3%)	1,092 (36.7%)	2,976
<i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i>			
Yes	7,143 (75.1%)	2,364 (24.9%)	9,507
No	56,045 (89.1%)	6,887 (10.9%)	62,932
Total	63,188 (87.2%)	9,251 (12.8%)	72,439

Table 16: Pre-Trial Release Status by Locality Specific Factors and Type of Attorney 2023

	<u>Pretrial Release Status</u>		Number of Defendants
	Released	Detained	
<i>Public Defender Office in Locality</i>			
Yes	44,395 (88.2%)	5,931 (11.8%)	50,326
No	18,793 (85.0%)	3,320 (15.0%)	22,113
<i>Pretrial Supervision Services Agency in Locality</i>			
Yes	60,544 (87.3%)	8,788 (12.7%)	69,332
No	2,644 (85.1%)	463 (14.9%)	3,107
<i>Type of Attorney at Case Closure</i>			
Court-Appointed Attorney	19,738 (81.5%)	4,485 (18.5%)	24,223
Public Defender	14,997 (83.4%)	2,983 (16.6%)	17,980
Both Court-Appointed and Public Defender	397 (63.8%)	225 (36.2%)	622
Retained Attorney	21,725 (94.9%)	1,171 (5.1%)	22,896
Waived	1,077 (94.6%)	62 (5.4%)	1,139
Other	5,254 (94.2%)	325 (5.8%)	5,579
Total	63,188 (87.2%)	9,251 (12.8%)	72,439

Table 17: Number of Days between Contact Event and Pre-Trial Release 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
0 days	40,942	64.8%
1 day	8,198	13.0%
2 days	1,974	3.1%
3 days	1,449	2.3%
4 days	1,194	1.9%
5 days	953	1.5%
6-10 days	2,985	4.7%
11-15 days	1,507	2.4%
16-20 days	735	1.2%
21-25 days	741	1.2%
26-30 days	351	0.6%
Over 30 days	2,159	3.4%
Total	63,188	100%

Table 18: Bond Type at Release and Defendant Demographics 2023

	<u>Bond Type at Release</u>		Number of Defendants
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
<i>Sex</i>			
Male	28,460 (63.8%)	16,162 (36.2%)	44,622
Female	13,313 (72.7%)	5,006 (27.3%)	18,319
Unknown	149 (60.3%)	98 (39.7%)	247
<i>Race</i>			
White	24,443 (68.5%)	11,245 (31.5%)	35,688
Black	15,469 (62.9%)	9,130 (37.1%)	24,599
Asian/Pacific Islander	648 (78.5%)	177 (21.5%)	825
American Indian/Alaskan Native	11 (55.0%)	9 (45.0%)	20
Unknown	1,351 (65.7%)	705 (34.3%)	2,056
<i>Age Group at Contact Event</i>			
18-25 years old	9,338 (70.6%)	3,892 (29.4%)	13,230
26-35 years old	13,120 (66.0%)	6,754 (34.0%)	19,874
36-45 years old	9,670 (62.8%)	5,731 (37.2%)	15,401
46-55 years old	5,316 (64.3%)	2,948 (35.7%)	8,264
56-65 years old	3,320 (67.9%)	1,569 (32.1%)	4,889
>65 years old	1,155 (75.8%)	369 (24.2%)	1,524
Unknown	3 (50.0%)	3 (50.0%)	6
<i>Attorney Type</i>			
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	21,648 (63.7%)	12,357 (36.3%)	34,005
Other	17,852 (69.6%)	7,808 (30.4%)	25,660
Unknown	2,422 (68.7%)	1,101 (31.3%)	3,523
<i>Residency Status</i>			
Virginia Resident	36,536 (66.6%)	18,324 (33.4%)	54,860
Out-of-State Resident	3,060 (59.1%)	2,115 (40.9%)	5,175
Unknown	2,326 (73.8%)	827 (26.2%)	3,153
<i>Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i>			
Received Supervision	6,205 (52.9%)	5,534 (47.1%)	11,739
Did Not Receive Supervision	35,717 (69.4%)	15,732 (30.6%)	51,449
Total	41,922 (66.3%)	21,266 (33.7%)	63,188

Table 19: Bond Type at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 2023

	<u>Bond Type at Release</u>		Number of Defendants
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
<i>Number of Specific Offense</i>			
1 Specific Offense Type	34,456 (71.1%)	14,037 (28.9%)	48,493
2 Specific Offense Type	6,219 (52.9%)	5,547 (47.1%)	11,766
3 Specific Offense Type	1,008 (42.5%)	1,363 (57.5%)	2,371
4 Specific Offense Type	191 (41.8%)	266 (58.2%)	457
5 Specific Offense Type	38 (43.7%)	49 (56.3%)	87
6+ Specific Offense Type	10 (71.4%)	4 (28.6%)	14
<i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i>			
1 Total Offense Count	27,271 (75.0%)	9,069 (25.0%)	36,340
2 Total Offense Counts	9,410 (60.2%)	6,226 (39.8%)	15,636
3 Total Offense Counts	2,839 (48.9%)	2,963 (51.1%)	5,802
4 Total Offense Counts	1,135 (45.1%)	1,380 (54.9%)	2,515
5 Total Offense Counts	519 (44.2%)	655 (55.8%)	1,174
6+ Total Offense Counts	748 (43.5%)	973 (56.5%)	1,721
Total	41,922 (66.3%)	21,266 (33.7%)	63,188

Table 20: Bond Type at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023

	<u>Bond Type at Release</u>		Number of Defendants
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
Class 1 Felony (F1)	3 (50.0%)	3 (50.0%)	6
Class 2 Felony (F2)	95 (41.1%)	136 (58.9%)	231
Class 3 Felony (F3)	491 (41.5%)	693 (58.5%)	1,184
Class 4 Felony (F4)	317 (47.0%)	358 (53.0%)	675
Class 5 Felony (F5)	4,828 (50.5%)	4,736 (49.5%)	9,564
Class 6 Felony (F6)	3,456 (47.2%)	3,862 (52.8%)	7,318
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	3,384 (47.9%)	3,685 (52.1%)	7,069
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	28,569 (80.5%)	6,941 (19.5%)	35,510
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	106 (76.3%)	33 (23.7%)	139
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	665 (45.0%)	814 (55.0%)	1,479
Special Class Offense (S9)	8 (61.5%)	5 (38.5%)	13
Total	41,922 (66.3%)	21,266 (33.7%)	63,188

Table 21: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	<u><i>Bond Type at Release</i></u>		Number of Defendants
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
Drug	3,432 (45.5%)	4,113 (54.5%)	7,545
Assault	1,666 (45.6%)	1,987 (54.4%)	3,653
Larceny	2,024 (56.4%)	1,565 (43.6%)	3,589
Weapon/Firearm	944 (44.8%)	1,162 (55.2%)	2,106
Fraud	1,004 (57.7%)	736 (42.3%)	1,740
Burglary	453 (42.8%)	605 (57.2%)	1,058
Traffic - Hit And Run	483 (55.0%)	395 (45.0%)	878
Family Offense	362 (50.6%)	353 (49.4%)	715
Traffic - All Others	255 (38.6%)	405 (61.4%)	660
Vandalism, Damage Property	421 (64.0%)	237 (36.0%)	658
All Other Felony Charges	1,530 (44.4%)	1,915 (55.6%)	3,445
Total	12,574 (48.3%)	13,473 (51.7%)	26,047

Table 22: Bond Type at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	<u><i>Bond Type at Release</i></u>		Number of Defendants
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
Assault	10,734 (82.1%)	2,340 (17.9%)	13,074
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	9,965 (78.9%)	2,661 (21.1%)	12,626
Larceny	1,398 (77.4%)	408 (22.6%)	1,806
Trespass	1,243 (84.7%)	224 (15.3%)	1,467
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	824 (70.7%)	342 (29.3%)	1,166
Obstruction Of Justice	823 (70.6%)	342 (29.4%)	1,165
Protective Orders	742 (73.4%)	269 (26.6%)	1,011
Weapon/Firearm	615 (69.6%)	268 (30.4%)	883
Vandalism, Damage Property	508 (81.7%)	114 (18.3%)	622
Disorderly Conduct	310 (79.5%)	80 (20.5%)	390
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	2,178 (74.6%)	740 (25.4%)	2,918
Total	29,340 (79.0%)	7,788 (21.0%)	37,128

Table 23: Bond Type at Release and Prior In-State Criminal History Records of Defendants 2023

	<u>Bond Type at Release</u>		Number of Defendants
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
<i>Pending Charges</i>			
Yes	5,119 (51.4%)	4,849 (48.6%)	9,968
No	36,803 (69.2%)	16,417 (30.8%)	53,220
<i>On State Probation Supervision</i>			
Yes	1,353 (34.8%)	2,535 (65.2%)	3,888
No	40,569 (68.4%)	18,731 (31.6%)	59,300
<i>On Local Community Corrections Supervision</i>			
Yes	672 (57.4%)	499 (42.6%)	1,171
No	41,250 (66.5%)	20,767 (33.5%)	62,017
<i>Prior Term of Incarceration of ≥ 14 days</i>			
Yes	8,245 (49.6%)	8,371 (50.4%)	16,616
No	33,677 (72.3%)	12,895 (27.7%)	46,572
<i>Prior In-State Misdemeanor Conviction</i>			
Yes	17,943 (58.0%)	13,005 (42.0%)	30,948
No	23,979 (74.4%)	8,261 (25.6%)	32,240
<i>Prior In-State Felony Conviction (Any Felony)</i>			
Yes	6,935 (46.4%)	8,001 (53.6%)	14,936
No	34,987 (72.5%)	13,265 (27.5%)	48,252
<i>Prior In-State Violent Felony Conviction (§ 17.1-805)</i>			
Yes	1,728 (41.0%)	2,484 (59.0%)	4,212
No	40,194 (68.2%)	18,782 (31.8%)	58,976
<i>Prior Failure to Appear Charge</i>			
Yes	6,817 (53.5%)	5,931 (46.5%)	12,748
No	35,105 (69.6%)	15,335 (30.4%)	50,440
<i>Prior Failure to Appear Conviction</i>			
Yes	3,267 (48.8%)	3,430 (51.2%)	6,697
No	38,655 (68.4%)	17,836 (31.6%)	56,491
Total	41,922 (66.3%)	21,266 (33.7%)	63,188

Table 24: Bond Type at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023

	<u>Bond Type at Release</u>		Number of Defendants
	PR or Unsecured Bond	Secured Bond	
Assigned PSA Risk Level of FTA			
FTA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	22,213 (75.9%)	7,051 (24.1%)	29,264
FTA Score 2	11,261 (62.9%)	6,637 (37.1%)	17,898
FTA Score 3	4,946 (55.0%)	4,049 (45.0%)	8,995
FTA Score 4	2,833 (49.6%)	2,884 (50.4%)	5,717
FTA Score 5	526 (50.9%)	508 (49.1%)	1,034
FTA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	143 (51.1%)	137 (48.9%)	280
Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA			
NCA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	17,740 (76.2%)	5,556 (23.8%)	23,296
NCA Score 2	12,965 (70.3%)	5,480 (29.7%)	18,445
NCA Score 3	5,268 (58.1%)	3,800 (41.9%)	9,068
NCA Score 4	2,808 (50.5%)	2,755 (49.5%)	5,563
NCA Score 5	2,294 (46.5%)	2,638 (53.5%)	4,932
NCA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	847 (45.0%)	1,037 (55.0%)	1,884
Assigned PSA NVCA Flag			
Yes	3,868 (54.2%)	3,275 (45.8%)	7,143
No	38,054 (67.9%)	17,991 (32.1%)	56,045
Total	41,922 (66.3%)	21,266 (33.7%)	63,188

Table 25: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Defendant Demographics 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
<i>Defendant Sex</i>					
Male	\$3,774	\$2,500	\$5	\$200,000	16,162
Female	\$2,845	\$2,000	\$0	\$73,000	5,006
Unknown	\$4,364	\$2,500	\$500	\$75,000	98
<i>Defendant Race</i>					
White	\$3,432	\$2,500	\$5	\$200,000	11,245
Black	\$3,625	\$2,500	\$0	\$100,000	9,130
Asian/Pacific Islander	\$6,394	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	177
American Indian/Alaskan Native	\$8,000	\$3,000	\$1,000	\$50,000	9
Unknown	\$3,940	\$2,500	\$60	\$100,000	705
<i>Defendant Age Group</i>					
18-25 years old	\$3,781	\$2,500	\$100	\$200,000	3,892
26-35 years old	\$3,508	\$2,500	\$20	\$100,000	6,754
36-45 years old	\$3,549	\$2,500	\$0	\$100,000	5,731
46-55 years old	\$3,488	\$2,500	\$20	\$100,000	2,948
56-65 years old	\$3,286	\$2,500	\$50	\$100,000	1,569
>65 years old	\$4,006	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	369
Unknown	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,000	\$3,000	3
<i>Defendant Attorney Type</i>					
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	\$3,105	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	12,357
Other	\$4,245	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	7,808
Unknown	\$3,774	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	1,101
<i>Defendant Residency Status</i>					
Virginia Resident	\$3,480	\$2,500	\$5	\$200,000	18,324
Out-of-State Resident	\$4,292	\$2,500	\$20	\$100,000	2,115
Unknown	\$3,420	\$2,500	\$0	\$50,000	827
<i>Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i>					
Received Supervision	\$5,106	\$3,000	\$100	\$200,000	5,534
Did Not Receive Supervision	\$3,014	\$2,000	\$0	\$100,000	15,732
Total	\$3,558	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	21,266

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 26: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
<i>Number of Specific Offense</i>					
1 Specific Offense Type	\$3,046	\$2,000	\$0	\$100,000	14,037
2 Specific Offense Type	\$4,224	\$2,500	\$20	\$100,000	5,547
3 Specific Offense Type	\$5,311	\$3,000	\$100	\$200,000	1,363
4 Specific Offense Type	\$7,008	\$4,000	\$500	\$75,000	266
5 Specific Offense Type	\$7,320	\$5,000	\$200	\$50,000	49
6+ Specific Offense Type	\$6,250	\$3,750	\$2,500	\$15,000	4
<i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i>					
1 Total Offense Count	\$2,658	\$2,000	\$0	\$100,000	9,069
2 Total Offense Counts	\$3,300	\$2,500	\$20	\$100,000	6,226
3 Total Offense Counts	\$4,181	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	2,963
4 Total Offense Counts	\$5,333	\$3,000	\$400	\$200,000	1,380
5 Total Offense Counts	\$6,140	\$3,500	\$200	\$100,000	655
6+ Total Offense Counts	\$7,453	\$5,000	\$200	\$100,000	973
Total	\$3,558	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	21,266

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 27: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Class 1 Felony (F1)	\$25,000	\$20,000	\$5,000	\$50,000	3
Class 2 Felony (F2)	\$8,713	\$5,000	\$1,000	\$50,000	136
Class 3 Felony (F3)	\$6,585	\$4,000	\$100	\$200,000	693
Class 4 Felony (F4)	\$5,230	\$2,500	\$150	\$100,000	358
Class 5 Felony (F5)	\$3,186	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	4,736
Class 6 Felony (F6)	\$3,638	\$2,500	\$5	\$50,000	3,862
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	\$5,508	\$3,000	\$0	\$100,000	3,685
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	\$2,298	\$2,000	\$50	\$50,000	6,941
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	\$2,090	\$1,500	\$500	\$10,000	33
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	\$3,067	\$2,500	\$500	\$25,000	814
Special Class Offense (S9)	\$3,300	\$2,000	\$1,000	\$10,000	5
Total	\$3,558	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	21,266

Table 28: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Drug	\$3,621	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	4,113
Assault	\$4,807	\$3,000	\$100	\$200,000	1,987
Larceny	\$2,879	\$2,000	\$5	\$75,000	1,565
Weapon/Firearm	\$3,386	\$2,500	\$20	\$35,000	1,162
Fraud	\$3,694	\$2,500	\$0	\$50,000	736
Burglary	\$4,166	\$2,500	\$100	\$50,000	605
Traffic - All Others	\$3,911	\$3,000	\$250	\$27,000	405
Traffic - Hit And Run	\$3,285	\$2,500	\$250	\$25,000	395
Family Offense	\$3,268	\$2,500	\$150	\$20,000	353
Kidnapping	\$6,119	\$4,000	\$500	\$50,000	347
All Other Felony Charges	\$7,356	\$3,000	\$100	\$100,000	1,805
Total	\$4,241	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	13,473

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 29: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	\$2,621	\$2,500	\$250	\$25,000	2,661
Assault	\$2,309	\$2,000	\$100	\$50,000	2,340
Larceny	\$1,862	\$1,500	\$100	\$10,000	408
Obstruction Of Justice	\$2,029	\$1,500	\$100	\$20,000	342
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	\$2,394	\$2,000	\$100	\$20,000	342
Protective Orders	\$2,331	\$2,000	\$50	\$20,000	269
Weapon/Firearm	\$2,580	\$2,000	\$500	\$20,000	268
Trespass	\$2,022	\$1,500	\$100	\$20,000	224
Traffic - Operator's License	\$2,081	\$1,500	\$250	\$10,000	116
Vandalism, Damage Property	\$2,021	\$1,500	\$250	\$10,000	114
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	\$2,226	\$2,000	\$200	\$20,000	704
Total	\$2,378	\$2,000	\$50	\$50,000	7,788

Table 30: Secured Bond Amount at Release and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i>					
FTA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	\$4,050	\$2,500	\$20	\$200,000	7,051
FTA Score 2	\$3,350	\$2,500	\$5	\$100,000	6,637
FTA Score 3	\$3,316	\$2,500	\$0	\$100,000	4,049
FTA Score 4	\$3,236	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	2,884
FTA Score 5	\$3,211	\$2,500	\$100	\$35,000	508
FTA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	\$3,604	\$2,000	\$300	\$75,000	137
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i>					
NCA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	\$4,034	\$2,500	\$20	\$100,000	5,556
NCA Score 2	\$3,505	\$2,500	\$5	\$200,000	5,480
NCA Score 3	\$3,273	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	3,800
NCA Score 4	\$3,360	\$2,500	\$0	\$78,000	2,755
NCA Score 5	\$3,434	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	2,638
NCA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	\$3,178	\$2,500	\$100	\$75,000	1,037
<i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i>					
Yes	\$3,871	\$2,500	\$100	\$100,000	3,275
No	\$3,501	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	17,991
Total	\$3,558	\$2,500	\$0	\$200,000	21,266

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 31: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Detained Defendant Demographics 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Defendant Sex</i>						
Male	\$2,580	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	486	81.0%
Female	\$2,563	\$2,000	\$100	\$15,000	112	18.7%
Unknown	\$2,250	\$2,250	\$1,000	\$3,500	2	0.3%
<i>Defendant Race</i>						
White	\$2,521	\$2,000	\$100	\$15,000	369	61.5%
Black	\$2,616	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	207	34.5%
Asian/Pacific Islander	\$4,500	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$10,000	3	0.5%
<i>American Indian/Alaskan Native</i>						
Unknown	\$2,880	\$2,000	\$500	\$7,500	21	3.5%
<i>Defendant Age Group</i>						
18-25 years old	\$2,260	\$2,000	\$500	\$10,000	75	12.5%
26-35 years old	\$2,817	\$2,300	\$300	\$25,000	202	33.7%
36-45 years old	\$2,703	\$2,000	\$100	\$10,000	154	25.7%
46-55 years old	\$2,338	\$2,000	\$500	\$7,500	97	16.2%
56-65 years old	\$2,330	\$1,500	\$250	\$10,000	62	10.3%
>65 years old	\$1,975	\$1,500	\$250	\$5,000	10	1.7%
<i>Defendant Attorney Type</i>						
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	\$2,567	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	533	88.8%
Other	\$2,677	\$2,500	\$500	\$10,000	45	7.5%
Unknown	\$2,590	\$2,500	\$500	\$10,000	22	3.7%
<i>Defendant Residency Status</i>						
Virginia Resident	\$2,639	\$2,000	\$100	\$15,000	407	67.8%
Out-of-State Resident	\$2,946	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$10,000	84	14.0%
Unknown	\$2,055	\$1,500	\$100	\$25,000	109	18.2%
Total	\$2,576	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	600	100%

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 32: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Number of Specific Offense Types and Counts in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Number of Specific Offense</i>						
1 Specific Offense Type	\$2,430	\$2,000	\$100	\$10,000	448	74.7%
2 Specific Offense Type	\$2,790	\$2,000	\$500	\$15,000	129	21.5%
3 Specific Offense Type	\$4,177	\$3,000	\$1,500	\$25,000	22	3.7%
4 Specific Offense Type	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	1	0.2%
<i>Number of Total Offense Counts</i>						
1 Total Offense Count	\$2,332	\$2,000	\$100	\$10,000	345	57.5%
2 Total Offense Counts	\$2,496	\$2,000	\$300	\$15,000	157	26.2%
3 Total Offense Counts	\$2,911	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$10,000	63	10.5%
4 Total Offense Counts	\$4,022	\$3,750	\$1,000	\$8,000	22	3.7%
5 Total Offense Counts	\$9,166	\$6,750	\$1,500	\$25,000	6	1.0%
6+ Total Offense Counts	\$3,214	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	7	1.2%
Total	\$2,576	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	600	100%

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 33: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Class 1 Felony (F1)	---	---	---	---	---	---
Class 2 Felony (F2)	---	---	---	---	---	---
Class 3 Felony (F3)	\$4,777	\$3,500	\$1,000	\$10,000	9	1.5%
Class 4 Felony (F4)	\$2,916	\$2,250	\$1,000	\$7,500	6	1.0%
Class 5 Felony (F5)	\$2,613	\$2,500	\$500	\$8,500	121	20.2%
Class 6 Felony (F6)	\$2,632	\$2,000	\$300	\$10,000	55	9.2%
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	\$3,377	\$2,500	\$500	\$25,000	84	14.0%
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	\$2,199	\$1,500	\$100	\$15,000	312	52.0%
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	\$1,500	1	0.2%
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	\$4,416	\$5,000	\$2,000	\$7,500	12	2.0%
Special Class Offense (S9)	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	\$2,576	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	600	100%

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 34: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Felony Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Drug	\$2,810	\$2,500	\$500	\$10,000	104	37.8%
Larceny	\$2,949	\$2,000	\$500	\$25,000	54	19.6%
Burglary	\$3,750	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$10,000	22	8.0%
Fraud	\$3,300	\$2,500	\$500	\$8,500	20	7.3%
Assault	\$3,525	\$2,250	\$1,000	\$10,000	20	7.3%
Weapon/Firearm	\$2,000	\$1,750	\$1,000	\$4,000	12	4.4%
Vandalism, Damage Property	\$2,785	\$2,000	\$1,500	\$5,000	7	2.5%
Traffic - Hit And Run	\$3,233	\$3,250	\$2,000	\$5,000	6	2.2%
Sex Offender Registry	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	5	1.8%
Prisoner Offenses	\$2,700	\$2,000	\$500	\$5,000	5	1.8%
All Other Felony Charges	\$2,460	\$2,375	\$300	\$7,500	20	7.3%
Total	\$2,928	\$2,500	\$300	\$25,000	275	100%

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 35: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Most Serious Misdemeanor Offense Category in Contact Event for Detained Defendants 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Assault	\$2,217	\$1,500	\$500	\$10,000	62	19.1%
Trespass	\$1,801	\$1,500	\$100	\$7,000	56	17.2%
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	\$3,087	\$2,500	\$100	\$10,000	47	14.5%
Larceny	\$2,106	\$1,500	\$500	\$10,000	47	14.5%
Protective Orders	\$2,450	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$7,000	20	6.2%
Obstruction Of Justice	\$2,861	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$15,000	18	5.5%
Vandalism, Damage Property	\$2,583	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$8,000	12	3.7%
Fraud	\$2,863	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	11	3.4%
Disorderly Conduct	\$1,642	\$1,500	\$1,000	\$2,500	7	2.2%
Drug	\$3,000	\$2,500	\$1,000	\$5,000	7	2.2%
All Other Misdemeanor Charges	\$1,725	\$1,500	\$500	\$5,000	38	11.7%
Total	\$2,279	\$1,500	\$100	\$15,000	325	100%

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 36: Initial Secured Bond Amount and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Levels for Detained Defendants 2023

	Average	Median	Minimum	Maximum	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of FTA</i>						
FTA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	\$2,552	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	157	26.2%
FTA Score 2	\$2,403	\$2,000	\$500	\$8,500	147	24.5%
FTA Score 3	\$2,812	\$2,500	\$100	\$15,000	128	21.3%
FTA Score 4	\$2,608	\$2,000	\$100	\$10,000	116	19.3%
FTA Score 5	\$2,370	\$1,750	\$300	\$7,500	40	6.7%
FTA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	\$2,875	\$2,250	\$1,000	\$5,000	12	2.0%
<i>Assigned PSA Risk Score of NCA</i>						
NCA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	\$2,513	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	139	23.2%
NCA Score 2	\$2,429	\$1,500	\$500	\$15,000	85	14.2%
NCA Score 3	\$2,591	\$2,000	\$100	\$10,000	105	17.5%
NCA Score 4	\$2,406	\$2,000	\$300	\$10,000	102	17.0%
NCA Score 5	\$2,724	\$2,500	\$100	\$10,000	103	17.2%
NCA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	\$2,909	\$2,500	\$500	\$10,000	66	11.0%
<i>Assigned PSA NVCA Flag</i>						
Yes	\$2,934	\$2,500	\$500	\$10,000	100	16.7%
No	\$2,505	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	500	83.3%
Total	\$2,576	\$2,000	\$100	\$25,000	600	100%

Table 37: Statewide Court Appearance Outcomes (FTA) for Released Defendants 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Charged with FTA	8,765	13.9%
Not Charged with FTA	54,423	86.1%
Total Defendants	63,188	100%

Table 38: Court Appearance Outcomes and Released Defendant Demographics 2023

	<u>Charged with Failure to Appear</u>		Number of
	Yes	No	Defendants
Sex			
Male	6,274 (14.1%)	38,348 (85.9%)	44,622
Female	2,473 (13.5%)	15,846 (86.5%)	18,319
Unknown	18 (7.3%)	229 (92.7%)	247
Race			
White	4,891 (13.7%)	30,797 (86.3%)	35,688
Black	3,572 (14.5%)	21,027 (85.5%)	24,599
Asian/Pacific Islander	78 (9.5%)	747 (90.5%)	825
American Indian/Alaskan Native	2 (10.0%)	18 (90.0%)	20
Unknown	222 (10.8%)	1,834 (89.2%)	2,056
Age Group at Contact Event			
18-25 years old	1,851 (14.0%)	11,379 (86.0%)	13,230
26-35 years old	2,993 (15.1%)	16,881 (84.9%)	19,874
36-45 years old	2,194 (14.2%)	13,207 (85.8%)	15,401
46-55 years old	1,061 (12.8%)	7,203 (87.2%)	8,264
56-65 years old	536 (11.0%)	4,353 (89.0%)	4,889
>65 years old	130 (8.5%)	1,394 (91.5%)	1,524
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)	6
Attorney Type			
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	6,217 (18.3%)	27,788 (81.7%)	34,005
Other	2,007 (7.8%)	23,653 (92.2%)	25,660
Unknown	541 (15.4%)	2,982 (84.6%)	3,523
Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	7,196 (13.1%)	47,664 (86.9%)	54,860
Out-of-State Resident	834 (16.1%)	4,341 (83.9%)	5,175
Unknown	735 (23.3%)	2,418 (76.7%)	3,153
Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status			
Received Supervision	1,299 (11.1%)	10,440 (88.9%)	11,739
Did Not Receive Supervision	7,466 (14.5%)	43,983 (85.5%)	51,449
Total	8,765 (13.9%)	54,423 (86.1%)	63,188

Table 39: Court Appearance Outcomes and Assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Risk Level of Failure to Appear (FTA) for Released Defendants 2023

	<u>Charged with Failure to Appear</u>		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
FTA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	3,117 (10.7%)	26,147 (89.3%)	29,264
FTA Score 2	2,259 (12.6%)	15,639 (87.4%)	17,898
FTA Score 3	1,579 (17.6%)	7,416 (82.4%)	8,995
FTA Score 4	1,357 (23.7%)	4,360 (76.3%)	5,717
FTA Score 5	340 (32.9%)	694 (67.1%)	1,034
FTA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	113 (40.4%)	167 (59.6%)	280
Total	8,765 (13.9%)	54,423 (86.1%)	63,188

Table 40: Number of Days Between Pre-Trial Release and Failure to Appear for Released Defendants 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
0 to 15 days	2,059	23.5%
16 to 30 days	1,017	11.6%
31 to 60 days	1,579	18.0%
61 to 90 days	1,210	13.8%
91 to 120 days	823	9.4%
121 to 150 days	428	4.9%
151 to 180 days	345	3.9%
Over 180 days	1,235	14.1%
Undetermined	69	0.8%
Total	8,765	100%

Table 41: Statewide Public Safety Outcomes for Released Defendants 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
<i>Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration</i>		
Yes	11,776	18.6%
No	51,412	81.4%
<i>Arrested for New In-State Misdemeanor Offense</i>		
Yes	10,088	16.0%
No	53,100	84.0%
<i>Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense</i>		
Yes	4,739	7.5%
No	58,449	92.5%
<i>Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§ 17.1-805)</i>		
Yes	1,409	2.2%
No	61,779	97.8%
Total	63,188	100%

Table 42: Public Safety Outcomes (Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics 2023

	<u><i>Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration</i></u>		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
<i>Sex</i>			
Male	8,771 (19.7%)	35,851 (80.3%)	44,622
Female	2,961 (16.2%)	15,358 (83.8%)	18,319
Unknown	44 (17.8%)	203 (82.2%)	247
<i>Race</i>			
White	6,560 (18.4%)	29,128 (81.6%)	35,688
Black	4,845 (19.7%)	19,754 (80.3%)	24,599
Asian/Pacific Islander	80 (9.7%)	745 (90.3%)	825
American Indian/Alaskan Native	4 (20.0%)	16 (80.0%)	20
Unknown	287 (14.0%)	1,769 (86.0%)	2,056
<i>Age Group at Contact Event</i>			
18-25 years old	2,689 (20.3%)	10,541 (79.7%)	13,230
26-35 years old	3,972 (20.0%)	15,902 (80.0%)	19,874
36-45 years old	2,962 (19.2%)	12,439 (80.8%)	15,401
46-55 years old	1,356 (16.4%)	6,908 (83.6%)	8,264
56-65 years old	652 (13.3%)	4,237 (86.7%)	4,889
>65 years old	144 (9.4%)	1,380 (90.6%)	1,524
Unknown	1 (16.7%)	5 (83.3%)	6
<i>Attorney Type</i>			
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	8,120 (23.9%)	25,885 (76.1%)	34,005
Other	3,099 (12.1%)	22,561 (87.9%)	25,660
Unknown	557 (15.8%)	2,966 (84.2%)	3,523
<i>Residency Status</i>			
Virginia Resident	10,546 (19.2%)	44,314 (80.8%)	54,860
Out-of-State Resident	434 (8.4%)	4,741 (91.6%)	5,175
Unknown	796 (25.2%)	2,357 (74.8%)	3,153
<i>Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i>			
Received Supervision	2,300 (19.6%)	9,439 (80.4%)	11,739
Did Not Receive Supervision	9,476 (18.4%)	41,973 (81.6%)	51,449
Total	11,776 (18.6%)	51,412 (81.4%)	63,188

Table 43: Public Safety Outcomes and Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA for Released Defendants 2023

	<u><i>Arrested for Any New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration</i></u>		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
NCA Score 1 (Lowest Risk)	2,637 (11.3%)	20,659 (88.7%)	23,296
NCA Score 2	3,202 (17.4%)	15,243 (82.6%)	18,445
NCA Score 3	2,123 (23.4%)	6,945 (76.6%)	9,068
NCA Score 4	1,620 (29.1%)	3,943 (70.9%)	5,563
NCA Score 5	1,488 (30.2%)	3,444 (69.8%)	4,932
NCA Score 6 (Highest Risk)	706 (37.5%)	1,178 (62.5%)	1,884
Total	11,776 (18.6%)	51,412 (81.4%)	63,188

Table 44: Number of Days between Pre-Trial Release and New In-State Offense Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
0 to 15 days	2,608	22.1%
16 to 30 days	1,338	11.4%
31 to 60 days	2,009	17.1%
61 to 90 days	1,352	11.5%
91 to 120 days	1,008	8.6%
121 to 150 days	685	5.8%
151 to 180 days	506	4.3%
Over 180 days	1,798	15.3%
Undetermined	472	4.0%
Total	11,776	100%

Table 45: Public Safety Outcomes (New In-State Felony Arrest) for Released Defendants 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Yes	4,739	7.5%
No	58,449	92.5%
Total	63,188	100%

Table 46: Public Safety Outcome (New In-State Felony Arrests) and Released Defendant Demographics 2023

	<u>Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense</u>		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
<i>Sex</i>			
Male	3,641 (8.2%)	40,981 (91.8%)	44,622
Female	1,080 (5.9%)	17,239 (94.1%)	18,319
Unknown	18 (7.3%)	229 (92.7%)	247
<i>Race</i>			
White	2,617 (7.3%)	33,071 (92.7%)	35,688
Black	1,980 (8.0%)	22,619 (92.0%)	24,599
Asian/Pacific Islander	28 (3.4%)	797 (96.6%)	825
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1 (5.0%)	19 (95.0%)	20
Unknown	113 (5.5%)	1,943 (94.5%)	2,056
<i>Age Group at Contact Event</i>			
18-25 years old	1,141 (8.6%)	12,089 (91.4%)	13,230
26-35 years old	1,623 (8.2%)	18,251 (91.8%)	19,874
36-45 years old	1,182 (7.7%)	14,219 (92.3%)	15,401
46-55 years old	533 (6.4%)	7,731 (93.6%)	8,264
56-65 years old	221 (4.5%)	4,668 (95.5%)	4,889
>65 years old	39 (2.6%)	1,485 (97.4%)	1,524
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)	6
<i>Attorney Type</i>			
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	3,546 (10.4%)	30,459 (89.6%)	34,005
Other	997 (3.9%)	24,663 (96.1%)	25,660
Unknown	196 (5.6%)	3,327 (94.4%)	3,523
<i>Residency Status</i>			
Virginia Resident	4,139 (7.5%)	50,721 (92.5%)	54,860
Out-of-State Resident	217 (4.2%)	4,958 (95.8%)	5,175
Unknown	383 (12.1%)	2,770 (87.9%)	3,153
<i>Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status</i>			
Received Supervision	1,048 (8.9%)	10,691 (91.1%)	11,739
Did Not Receive Supervision	3,691 (7.2%)	47,758 (92.8%)	51,449
Total	4,739 (7.5%)	58,449 (92.5%)	63,188

Table 47: Top 20 New In-State Felony Arrests by Offense Category for Released Defendants 2023

New Felony Offense	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Drug	1,745	36.8%
Larceny	576	12.2%
Assault	523	11.0%
Weapon/Firearm	371	7.8%
Fraud	201	4.2%
Burglary	141	3.0%
Vandalism, Damage Property	137	2.9%
Traffic - All Others	112	2.4%
Kidnapping	105	2.2%
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	100	2.1%
Robbery	79	1.7%
Traffic - Hit And Run	68	1.4%
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	64	1.4%
Family Offense	60	1.3%
Prisoner Offenses	53	1.1%
Protective Orders	41	0.9%
Arson, Explosives, Bombs	38	0.8%
Extortion	37	0.8%
Rape	28	0.6%
Sex Offender Registry	28	0.6%
All Others	232	4.9%
Total	4,739	100%

Table 48: Public Safety Outcome (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) for Released Defendants 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Yes	10,088	16.0%
No	53,100	84.0%
Total	63,188	100%

Table 49: Public Safety Outcomes (New Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration) and Released Defendant Demographics 2023

	<u>Arrested for New In-State Misdemeanor</u> <u>Punishable by Incarceration</u>		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
Sex			
Male	7,547 (16.9%)	37,075 (83.1%)	44,622
Female	2,508 (13.7%)	15,811 (86.3%)	18,319
Unknown	33 (13.4%)	214 (86.6%)	247
Race			
White	5,594 (15.7%)	30,094 (84.3%)	35,688
Black	4,170 (17.0%)	20,429 (83.0%)	24,599
Asian/Pacific Islander	75 (9.1%)	750 (90.9%)	825
American Indian/Alaskan Native	4 (20.0%)	16 (80.0%)	20
Unknown	245 (11.9%)	1,811 (88.1%)	2,056
Age Group at Contact Event			
18-25 years old	2,330 (17.6%)	10,900 (82.4%)	13,230
26-35 years old	3,405 (17.1%)	16,469 (82.9%)	19,874
36-45 years old	2,502 (16.2%)	12,899 (83.8%)	15,401
46-55 years old	1,151 (13.9%)	7,113 (86.1%)	8,264
56-65 years old	569 (11.6%)	4,320 (88.4%)	4,889
>65 years old	130 (8.5%)	1,394 (91.5%)	1,524
Unknown	1 (16.7%)	5 (83.3%)	6
Attorney Type			
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	6,881 (20.2%)	27,124 (79.8%)	34,005
Other	2,725 (10.6%)	22,935 (89.4%)	25,660
Unknown	482 (13.7%)	3,041 (86.3%)	3,523
Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	9,093 (16.6%)	45,767 (83.4%)	54,860
Out-of-State Resident	329 (6.4%)	4,846 (93.6%)	5,175
Unknown	666 (21.1%)	2,487 (78.9%)	3,153
Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status			
Received Supervision	1,885 (16.1%)	9,854 (83.9%)	11,739
Did Not Receive Supervision	8,203 (15.9%)	43,246 (84.1%)	51,449
Total	10,088 (16.0%)	53,100 (84.0%)	63,188

**Table 50: Top 20 New In-State Misdemeanor Arrests Punishable by Incarceration for Released Defendants
2023**

New Misdemeanor Offense	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Protective Orders	1,805	17.9%
Assault	1,490	14.8%
Traffic - Operator's License	1,293	12.8%
Larceny	923	9.1%
Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving	882	8.7%
Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated	661	6.6%
Trespass	641	6.4%
Obstruction Of Justice	448	4.4%
Contempt Of Court	438	4.3%
Vandalism, Damage Property	246	2.4%
Weapon/Firearm	233	2.3%
Traffic - All Others	218	2.2%
Drug	150	1.5%
Fraud	147	1.5%
Pretrial Violations	66	0.7%
Family Offense	61	0.6%
Disorderly Conduct	59	0.6%
Telephone	57	0.6%
Stalking	57	0.6%
Traffic - Hit And Run	41	0.4%
All Others	172	1.7%
Total	10,088	100%

Table 51: Final Disposition of Contact Events 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage
Convicted	39,118	54.0%
Dismissed	8,366	11.5%
Nolle Prosequi	17,116	23.6%
Not Guilty	1,625	2.2%
Other	1,880	2.6%
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4,334	6.0%
Total	72,439	100%

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 52: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Defendant Demographics 2023

	Final Disposition of Contact Events					Number of Defendants
	Convicted	Dismissed	Nolle Prosequi	Not Guilty	Pending as of Mar 31, 2025	
Sex						
Male	29,571 (57.8%)	5,338 (10.4%)	12,001 (23.4%)	1,098 (2.1%)	3,169 (6.2%)	51,177
Female	9,393 (49.2%)	2,983 (15.6%)	5,054 (26.5%)	517 (2.7%)	1,150 (6.0%)	19,097
Unknown	154 (54.0%)	45 (15.8%)	61 (21.4%)	10 (3.5%)	15 (5.3%)	285
Race						
White	22,904 (58.3%)	4,448 (11.3%)	8,727 (22.2%)	792 (2.0%)	2,422 (6.2%)	39,293
Black	14,387 (51.3%)	3,566 (12.7%)	7,645 (27.2%)	764 (2.7%)	1,696 (6.0%)	28,058
Asian/Pacific Islander	425 (49.6%)	90 (10.5%)	272 (31.7%)	19 (2.2%)	51 (6.0%)	857
American Indian/Alaskan Native	13 (59.1%)	2 (9.1%)	6 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.5%)	22
Unknown	1,389 (59.6%)	260 (11.2%)	466 (20.0%)	50 (2.1%)	164 (7.0%)	2,329
Age Group at Contact Event						
18-25 years old	7,797 (54.1%)	1,881 (13.0%)	3,488 (24.2%)	233 (1.6%)	1,023 (7.1%)	14,422
26-35 years old	12,433 (55.6%)	2,495 (11.1%)	5,517 (24.7%)	537 (2.4%)	1,398 (6.2%)	22,380
36-45 years old	9,688 (55.5%)	2,003 (11.5%)	4,285 (24.5%)	426 (2.4%)	1,058 (6.1%)	17,460
46-55 years old	5,189 (55.9%)	1,066 (11.5%)	2,240 (24.1%)	238 (2.6%)	543 (5.9%)	9,276
56-65 years old	3,182 (58.7%)	674 (12.4%)	1,167 (21.5%)	148 (2.7%)	250 (4.6%)	5,421
>65 years old	829 (52.0%)	245 (15.4%)	416 (26.1%)	43 (2.7%)	61 (3.8%)	1,594
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	3 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	6
Attorney Type						
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	22,429 (54.7%)	4,672 (11.4%)	10,697 (26.1%)	915 (2.2%)	2,309 (5.6%)	41,022
Other	16,444 (60.6%)	3,201 (11.8%)	5,321 (19.6%)	617 (2.3%)	1,533 (5.7%)	27,116
Unknown	245 (10.1%)	493 (20.4%)	1,098 (45.4%)	93 (3.8%)	492 (20.3%)	2,421
Residency Status						
Virginia Resident	33,176 (55.1%)	7,437 (12.4%)	14,683 (24.4%)	1,476 (2.5%)	3,402 (5.7%)	60,174
Out-of-State Resident	3,551 (59.7%)	431 (7.2%)	1,271 (21.4%)	80 (1.3%)	615 (10.3%)	5,948
Unknown	2,391 (53.9%)	498 (11.2%)	1,162 (26.2%)	69 (1.6%)	317 (7.1%)	4,437
Defendant Pretrial Services Agency Supervision Status						
Received Supervision	6,671 (59.0%)	987 (8.7%)	2,601 (23.0%)	169 (1.5%)	875 (7.7%)	11,303
Did Not Receive Supervision	32,447 (54.8%)	7,379 (12.5%)	14,515 (24.5%)	1,456 (2.5%)	3,459 (5.8%)	59,256
Total	39,118 (55.4%)	8,366 (11.9%)	17,116 (24.3%)	1,625 (2.3%)	4,334 (6.1%)	70,559

Table 53: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Pre-Trial Release Status of Defendants 2023

	<u><i>Final Disposition of Contact Events</i></u>					Number of Defendants
	Convicted	Dismissed	Nolle Prosequi	Not Guilty	Pending as of Mar 31, 2025	
Released	32,152 (52.2%)	8,017 (13.0%)	15,688 (25.5%)	1,538 (2.5%)	4,177 (6.8%)	61,572
Detained	6,966 (77.5%)	349 (3.9%)	1,428 (15.9%)	87 (1.0%)	157 (1.7%)	8,987
Total	39,118 (55.4%)	8,366 (11.9%)	17,116 (24.3%)	1,625 (2.3%)	4,334 (6.1%)	70,559

Table 54: Final Disposition of Contact Events and Type of Attorney 2023

	<u><i>Final Disposition of Contact Events</i></u>					Number of Defendants
	Convicted	Dismissed	Nolle Prosequi	Not Guilty	Pending as of Mar 31, 2025	
Court-Appointed Attorney	14,063 (58.5%)	2,446 (10.2%)	5,735 (23.9%)	498 (2.1%)	1,284 (5.3%)	24,026
Public Defender	9,045 (50.7%)	2,262 (12.7%)	5,027 (28.2%)	423 (2.4%)	1,082 (6.1%)	17,839
Both Court-Appointed and Public Defender	450 (72.3%)	47 (7.6%)	90 (14.5%)	6 (1.0%)	29 (4.7%)	622
Retained Attorney	14,066 (61.8%)	2,550 (11.2%)	4,623 (20.3%)	528 (2.3%)	976 (4.3%)	22,743
Waived	579 (51.1%)	228 (20.1%)	161 (14.2%)	44 (3.9%)	122 (10.8%)	1,134
Other	915 (21.8%)	833 (19.9%)	1,480 (35.3%)	126 (3.0%)	841 (20.0%)	4,195
Total	39,118 (55.4%)	8,366 (11.9%)	17,116 (24.3%)	1,625 (2.3%)	4,334 (6.1%)	70,559

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 55: Total Active Term of Incarceration for Contact Event Charges Resulting in a Conviction 2023

	Number of Defendants	Percentage	Average Term of Incarceration	Median Term of Incarceration
Probation/No Incarceration	22,220	56.9%	---	---
Jail up to 12 Months	13,503	34.6%	2.4 Months	1.0 Months
Prison 1 Year or More	3,314	8.5%	47.4 Months	24.0 Months
Total	39,118	100%	11.2 Months	1.6 Months

Table 56: Modifications to Initial Bail Determination 2023

Initial Bail Determination	Final Bail Determination			Number of Defendants
	Released on PR or Unsecured Bond	Released on Secured Bond	Remained Detained	
Released on PR or Unsecured Bond	31,098	24	13	31,135
Released on Secured Bond	2,115	14,519	600	17,234
Held without Bond (denied bail)	6,836	6,606	8,555	21,997
Total Defendants	40,049	21,149	9,168	70,366

Table 57: Interplay between Defendant Race and Sex 2023

Defendant Race	Defendant Sex			Number of Defendants
	Female	Male	Unknown	
White	11,439	28,865	30	40,334
Black	7,484	21,296	57	28,837
Asian/Pacific Islander	236	638	1	875
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3	20	0	23
Unknown	468	1,704	198	2,370
Total Defendants	19,630	52,523	286	72,439

Table 58: Interplay between Defendant Race and Attorney Type 2023

Defendant Race	Whether Defendant was Appointed by Court			Number of Defendants
	Court-Appointed/Public Defender	Other	Unknown	
White	21,238	17,102	1,994	40,334
Black	18,636	8,541	1,660	28,837
Asian/Pacific Islander	280	555	40	875
American Indian/Alaskan Native	13	9	1	23
Unknown	1,188	1,081	101	2,370
Total Defendants	41,355	27,288	3,796	72,439

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 59: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of Failure to Appear 2023

	Assigned PSA Risk Level of Failure to Appear						Number of Defendants
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	
Defendant Sex							
Male	21,380	15,082	8,562	5,956	1,172	371	52,523
Female	10,025	5,012	2,529	1,603	360	101	19,630
Unknown	127	77	46	30	6	0	286
Defendant Race							
White	18,899	11,517	5,471	3,472	764	211	40,334
Black	10,568	7,944	5,376	3,949	746	254	28,837
Asian/Pacific Islander	611	169	48	35	7	5	875
American Indian/Alaskan Native	11	7	3	1	1	0	23
Unknown	1,443	534	239	132	20	2	2,370
Defendant Age Group							
18-25 years old	10,250	2,867	891	534	237	30	14,809
26-35 years old	9,096	6,821	3,762	2,467	620	198	22,964
36-45 years old	5,717	5,330	3,587	2,706	447	157	17,944
46-55 years old	3,383	2,915	1,779	1,237	155	58	9,527
56-65 years old	2,148	1,779	960	571	69	26	5,553
>65 years old	936	457	158	72	10	3	1,636
Unknown	2	2	0	2	0	0	6
Defendant Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	14,516	11,646	7,730	5,770	1,290	403	41,355
Other	15,281	7,477	2,818	1,449	204	59	27,288
Unknown	1,735	1,048	589	370	44	10	3,796
Defendant Residency Status							
Virginia Resident	25,154	18,084	10,048	6,795	1,269	401	61,751
Out-of-State Resident	4,523	991	343	220	58	8	6,143
Unknown	1,855	1,096	746	574	211	63	4,545
Total Defendants	31,532	20,171	11,137	7,589	1,538	472	72,439

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 60: Defendant Demographics and Assigned PSA Risk Levels of New Criminal Activity 2023

	Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity						Number of Defendants
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6	
Defendant Sex							
Male	16,819	13,805	7,979	5,927	5,413	2,580	52,523
Female	8,203	5,860	2,609	1,322	1,251	385	19,630
Unknown	103	75	47	31	19	11	286
Defendant Race							
White	15,437	11,066	5,656	3,609	3,170	1,396	40,334
Black	8,004	7,776	4,644	3,505	3,387	1,521	28,837
Asian/Pacific Islander	535	212	71	21	19	17	875
American Indian/Alaskan Native	11	4	4	2	1	1	23
Unknown	1,138	682	260	143	106	41	2,370
Defendant Age Group							
18-25 years old	3,528	8,054	1,606	847	509	265	14,809
26-35 years old	9,213	4,854	3,467	2,374	2,055	1,001	22,964
36-45 years old	5,814	3,565	2,878	2,308	2,296	1,083	17,944
46-55 years old	3,446	1,853	1,570	1,096	1,147	415	9,527
56-65 years old	2,180	1,113	908	572	582	198	5,553
>65 years old	942	300	204	83	93	14	1,636
Unknown	2	1	2	0	1	0	6
Defendant Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	11,179	10,519	6,898	5,309	5,055	2,395	41,355
Other	12,514	8,187	3,158	1,640	1,316	473	27,288
Unknown	1,432	1,034	579	331	312	108	3,796
Defendant Residency Status							
Virginia Resident	19,705	17,428	9,457	6,515	5,999	2,647	61,751
Out-of-State Resident	3,899	1,339	490	195	173	47	6,143
Unknown	1,521	973	688	570	511	282	4,545
Total Defendants	25,125	19,740	10,635	7,280	6,683	2,976	72,439

Table 61: Defendant Demographics and Whether Assigned PSA New Violent Criminal Activity (NVCA) Flag 2023

	Assigned PSA NVCA Flag		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
Defendant Sex			
Male	7,841	44,682	52,523
Female	1,637	17,993	19,630
Unknown	29	257	286
Defendant Race			
White	4,409	35,925	40,334
Black	4,913	23,924	28,837
Asian/Pacific Islander	42	833	875
American Indian/Alaskan Native	5	18	23
Unknown	138	2,232	2,370
Defendant Age Group			
18-25 years old	906	13,903	14,809
26-35 years old	3,250	19,714	22,964
36-45 years old	3,176	14,768	17,944
46-55 years old	1,370	8,157	9,527
56-65 years old	686	4,867	5,553
>65 years old	118	1,518	1,636
Unknown	1	5	6
Defendant Attorney Type			
Court-Appointed/Public Defender	6,942	34,413	41,355
Other	1,992	25,296	27,288
Unknown	573	3,223	3,796
Defendant Residency Status			
Virginia Resident	8,680	53,071	61,751
Out-of-State Resident	141	6,002	6,143
Unknown	686	3,859	4,545
Total Defendants	9,507	62,932	72,439

Virginia Pretrial Data Project 2023 Cohort

Table 62: Assigned PSA Risk Level of New Criminal Activity by Assigned PSA Risk of Failure to Appear 2023

Assigned PSA Risk Level of NCA	Assigned PSA Risk Level of Failure to Appear						Number of Defendants
	FTA Level 1	FTA Level 2	FTA Level 3	FTA Level 4	FTA Level 5	FTA Level 6	
NCA Level 1	24,774	351	0	0	0	0	25,125
NCA Level 2	6,757	10,655	2,044	282	2	0	19,740
NCA Level 3	1	6,413	3,275	808	138	0	10,635
NCA Level 4	0	2,685	2,882	1,344	351	18	7,280
NCA Level 5	0	67	2,240	3,841	485	50	6,683
NCA Level 6	0	0	696	1,314	562	404	2,976
Total Defendants	31,532	20,171	11,137	7,589	1,538	472	72,439

Table 63: Interplay between PSA NVCA and PSA Violent Offense 2023

Assigned PSA NVCA Flag	Arrested for New In-State "PSA Violent Offense"		Number of Defendants
	Yes	No	
Yes	710	6,433	7,143
No	2,453	53,592	56,045
Total Defendants	3,163	60,025	63,188